

**LOYOLA MARYMOUNT UNIVERSITY
DEPARTMENT OF THEOLOGICAL STUDIES
COURSE OUTLINE FALL 2021**

“...the historiography of the Islamic-Christian encounter will be moved to a new level when we have learned to see it as the intertwining destiny of human beings whose relation to God has for now fourteen centuries taken these two classes of forms.

*The religious history of the world is the history of *us*. Some of us have been Muslims, some Christians. Our common history has been what it has been, in significant part because of this fact. Yet it is a common history for all that; and cannot be properly understood otherwise.*

And if that be true of the past fourteen centuries, how much more so of the coming fourteen.”

—Wilfred Cantwell Smith, 1977

HNRS 1200: Honours Theological Inquiry: Comparative Theology

Section 02, CRN 41430: Tuesdays and Thursdays 6:30 to 9:30 pm

Classroom: University Hall 4442

Core Area: Foundations: Theological Inquiry

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Office Hours: Tuesdays and Thursdays, 4:00 to 5:30 pm, and by appointment

Course Description:

“This course takes a comparative approach to theological inquiry, examining fundamental religious questions in relation to two or three religious traditions (one of them being Christianity). The course emphasizes comparative analysis of primary religious sources and focuses on how diverse religious approaches to questions of ultimate concern might be mutually illuminative. The course also includes interactive encounters with practitioners of the religions under consideration.”

The above paragraph is description of the course as found in the LMU University Bulletin. The realities of religious diversity cannot be ignored. Increasingly, people live, work, and pray alongside persons of many faith traditions. It is therefore essential to learn how to negotiate this reality: theologically, ethically, and spiritually. This course will introduce honours students to the study of comparative theology. The first part of the course will be an introduction to comparative theology through the Christian tradition. The second part of the course will focus on the Muslim tradition, but will also include examples from the Jewish tradition.

Student Learning Outcomes:

At the end of this course students will: 1) demonstrate knowledge of the principles and practice of comparative theology, particularly as applied to the religions of Christianity, Islam, and Judaism; 2) demonstrate that they have the ability to interpret texts and other cultural phenomena (such as music, rituals, myths, architecture) that have religious presuppositions or implications; 3) demonstrate that they will think both empathetically and critically about conflicting religious claims; and 4) through class participation and written assignments have improved their verbal and written skills.

*Fate comes like a thief to your backdoor
Steals your precious things away
—Jim Cuddy, “Constellations”*

Statement on the University Mission in Relation to Theological Studies:

Courses in the Department of Theological Studies serve the University Mission to encourage learning, educate the whole person, serve faith and promote justice. Theological Studies courses encourage learning within the intellectual and cultural heritage of the Catholic tradition. They value imagination and intellect, seeking an integration of different kinds of knowledge, and promote ecumenical and interreligious discourse. They seek to educate the whole person and serve faith by an academic exploration of the possibilities, challenges, and ambiguities of faith, in dialogue with the contemporary world. By their structure and content, they strive to promote justice by encouraging students to engage their theological understanding in a broken world.

Theological Studies courses require students to think, speak, write, and reflect critically about the largest questions of human existence. To do this, students are required also to “acquire the arts of precise and elegant expression, a sound and critical grasp of ideas, a familiarity with the modern world’s ways of knowing itself, a personal understanding of this nation’s history and multicultural heritage, and an appreciation of other cultures and societies around the globe.” (University Bulletin)

Theological Studies courses invite students to become more reflective and responsible persons in their own intellectual, ethical, and spiritual development.

*And even though
It all went wrong
I’ll stand before the Lord of Song
With nothing on my tongue but Hallelujah
—Leonard Cohen, “Hallelujah”*

4-CREDIT HOUR POLICY

At LMU, **one credit hour** is defined as a minimum of 3 hours of work by an average student per week for a 15-week semester. That means that a 4-unit class must average a minimum of 12 hours of work a week and a **minimum total of 180 hours of work for the semester (inclusive of class contact time)**. Typically this will mean one hour of classroom instruction and two hours of out of class student work each week for each unit of a course. This course meets for three hours per week and **expects a minimum of 12 hours per week on class-related assignments**.

Required Texts:

James Baldwin, *The Fire Next Time*, Vintage, [1963] 1993

Jack Miles, *God in the Qur'an*, Knopf, 2018

Jack Miles, *Religion As We Know It: An Origin Story*, W. W. Norton, 2020

Wilfred Cantwell Smith, *Patterns of Faith Around the World*, Oneworld, 1998

Selected songs of Leonard Cohen, from *Live in London* and *You Want It Darker*

Supplementary readings supplied by the professor

*Oh, I am a lonely painter
I live in a box of paints
I'm frightened by the devil
And I'm drawn to those ones that ain't afraid
—Joni Mitchell, "A Case of You"*

Evaluation:

It is important for each student to know at the outset that this course requires daily reading, two book reviews, two theological reflections, a research project and presentation, and participation. Moreover, regular class attendance and participation are required. Clear, grammatically correct composition and standard spelling are expected on all written assignments.

Information on the written assignments and the research paper (which will be on a topic of the student's choice, in consultation with the professor) will be provided separately during the course. Active class participation will positively affect the student's final grade. More than one unexcused absence during the semester will negatively affect the student's grade. Please note that I **do not** round up grades to a higher grade. The University's grading policy, including the

plus/minus system, will be used. The University's policy on Academic Honesty (discussed below) will be followed in this course. Grades will be determined as follows:

- 15% A review of not more than 5 pages on the Smith book due on October 19.
- 15% A review of not more than 5 pages on Miles' *God in the Qur'an* book due on Nov. 23.
- 50% A research paper of not more than 15 pages.
 - 5% Outline due on Sept. 28.
 - 35% Research paper due on Nov. 16.
 - 10% Presentation about research paper Nov. 30 and Dec. 7.
- 10% Two theological reflections (about 2 or 3 pages each, worth 5% each) one about music (due on Sept. 14), and the other about the course (due on Dec. 7).
- 10% Participation (which is more than simply attendance).

“Normally persons talk about other people’s religions as they are, and about their own as it ought to be”.

—Wilfred Cantwell Smith, 1962

Statement on Academic Excellence in Theological Studies:

In keeping with the larger context of LMU's mission, academic excellence is grounded in critical thinking, moral reflection, and articulate expression (both in written and oral form). Such critical thinking, reflection, and expression are rooted in the discipline of academic work. Critical thought and reflection, as well as the ability to articulate one's beliefs clearly and thoughtfully, are the result of disciplined work, which constitutes the necessary condition for academic achievement.

The Department of Theological Studies maintains high expectations for academic excellence. Students in Theological Studies courses are expected to be engaged listeners and careful readers as well as to write and speak cogently about substantive theological matters. They are expected to understand and analyze pertinent primary texts, scholarly literature, and non-textual sources (such as rituals and the arts), and to assimilate lectures on complex topics. Moreover, students are expected to generate their own questions about the material under consideration, questions appropriate to the sub-field that they are studying and which reflect a firm grasp of the basic course content and methodological approach.

Courses in Theological Studies may require approximately 150 pages of reading a week and 40 pages of writing over the course of the semester. Moreover, class attendance, preparation, and participation are not optional, but essential. Faculty are not required to prepare detailed “study guides” that repeat or summarize class and lecture content, nor are they required to

prepare students for quizzes or exams beyond the content of the course lectures. Grading standards are high for all courses in Theological Studies.

Take his rigorous linguistic precision, famous among students, publishers, and secretaries alike. We kids knew it, too—from lessons and games that taught the placement of ‘only’, the use of ‘please’, the difference between ‘which’ and ‘that’. In fact one of my very earliest memories—I can’t have been more than 3 or 4—was of playing hide-and-seek, in the basement, with my siblings. I was crammed behind the furnace, but my brother spied a movement. “It’s me!”, I squealed—in 3-year old delight. Came the deep voice, down the stairs: “It’s I”.

—Brian Cantwell Smith on his father, Wilfred Cantwell Smith, in 2000

Special Accommodations:

Students with special needs who require reasonable modifications, special assistance, or accommodations in this course should promptly direct their request to the Disability Support Services (DSS) Office. Any student who currently has a documented disability (ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, Learning, Physical, or Psychiatric) needing academic accommodations should contact the DSS Office (Daum Hall 2nd floor, 310-338-4216) as early in the semester as possible. All discussions will remain confidential. Please visit www.lmu.edu/dss for additional information.

Academic Honesty:

Academic dishonesty will be treated as an extremely serious matter, with serious consequences that can range from receiving no credit for assignments/tests to expulsion. It is never permissible to turn in any work that has been copied from another student or copied from a source (including Internet) without properly acknowledging the source. It is your responsibility to make sure that your work meets the standard of academic honesty set forth in the “LMU Academic Honesty Policy” (see <http://bulletin.lmu.edu/>).

“But these men are your brothers –your lost, younger brothers. And if the word integration means anything, this is what it means: that we, with love, shall force our brothers to see themselves as they are, to cease fleeing from reality and begin to change it. For this is your home, my friend, do not be driven from it; great men have done great things here, and will again, and we can make America what America must become.”

—James Baldwin, The Fire Next Time

Tentative Nature of the Syllabus:

If necessary, this syllabus and its contents are subject to revision; students are responsible for any changes or modifications distributed in class or posted on the professor’s web site.

Tentative Schedule of Classes:

- August 31: “Too much heaven on their minds”. Introductions. Who are we, what are we doing in this course, and why? Methodological and other issues in this course. READING: John Berger, “Where Are We?”.
- September 7: “In the Beginning”: The Study of Religion. READING: *Religion As We Know It*. Seamus Heaney, “What Passed at Colonus”.
- September 14: “In the Beginning”: The Study of Religion. READING: *Religion As We Know It*. **Theological Reflection on Music due on Sept. 14.**
- September 21: Historical perspectives. READING: Material on Wilfred Cantwell Smith; “The Comparative Study of Religion”.
- September 28: Faith, diversity, and ritual. READING: *Patterns of Faith Around the World*: Preface, Introduction, Hindus, Buddhists. **Research paper outline due on Sept. 28.**
- October 5: Creedal statements and religious art. READING: *Patterns of Faith Around the World*: Muslims, The Chinese, Implications.
- October 12: Pluralism and dialogue. READING: *Patterns of Faith Around the World*: Conclusion, Part Two.
- October 19: Religious music and celebration: *You Want it Darker*. READING: Material on Leonard Cohen. **Review of *Patterns of Faith Around the World* due on Oct. 19.**
- October 26: James Baldwin, race, and religion in the USA. READING: *The Fire Next Time*.
- November 2: “*Other Voices, Other Rooms*”: Baldwin, Cohen, and the poetry of difference. READING: “Unlearning the Myth of American Innocence”.
- Friday, November 5: Last day to withdraw from classes or to apply for credit/no credit grading.
- November 9: Theography: God in the Bible and in the Qur’an. READING: *God in the Qur’an*: Pages 1 through 80.
- November 16: Theography continued. READING: *God in the Qur’an*: Pages 81 through 170. **Research Paper due on Nov. 16.**

- November 23: Theography continued. READING: *God in the Qur'an*: Pages 171 through 241. **Review of *God in the Qur'an* due on Nov. 23.**
- November 30: Doing theology comparatively. READING: Fr. Pat Ryan, “Perhaps it is True After All”. **Presentations on research papers.**
- December 7: **Presentations on research papers. Theological Reflection about the course due on Dec. 7.**

*As he died to make men holy, let us die to make things cheap
And say the Mea Culpa, which you've probably forgot
—Leonard Cohen, “Steer Your Way”*

Responsibilities and Respect:

In this course, as in this life, we all have responsibilities toward each other. I have found that my most successful classes are those in which we respect each other, and understand our mutual responsibilities. With that in mind, I offer my understanding of these responsibilities with the following assumptions. We will discuss them in the first week of class, and I hope that you will consult them throughout the course. Tina Pippin has articulated the following “manifesto” with her students, and it is with their words that I would like to begin:

we have the responsibility for sharing in and contributing to the learning process;
we have the right to voice an opinion that is based on a self-chosen value system;
we have the right to dissent or differ from the professor and from others in class;
we have the right to personal dignity not to be infringed by the conduct of the professor; we have the responsibility for evaluating and suggesting positive directions for the class at informal evaluations throughout the course and at the end of the formal evaluation in order to make the learning process more efficient and valuable; we have a right to a curriculum that is inclusive of race, class, gender, and sexuality.

Assumptions I Make About You

1. You have made a conscious, informed choice to be a member of this class. This means that you have read the syllabus, and know the workload required. Be aware that on average, you should spend 3 hours on your own (reading, studying, making notes, working on assignments, etc.) for every hour that you are in class.
2. You will give the basic respect that is due to me and the other students in this class.

3. You will observe basic classroom decorum. In this class that means (but is not limited to!) the following: 1) You will turn off (or set to “silent” mode) watch alarms and cellular phones. You will not text in class. 2) If you come in late, leave early, or need to leave during the class, you will do so with a minimum of disruption. To do this, open the door slowly, and close it slowly behind you. Don’t make a lot of noise packing or unpacking your things. If you are coming in late, it’s a good idea to take off your coat and open your book bag/knapsack in the hallway. 3) You may eat or drink in the class, providing that you don’t disrupt the class (no “noisy” foods, and please clean up after yourself). 4) You won’t start to put away your things until the class is over. 5) You will not interrupt when someone else is speaking.

4. You will do all of the required reading. This means that you will often have to read something more than once in order to fully understand it (remember the 3:1 ratio in the first assumption). You will attend class regularly and on time.

5. You will be responsible for all of the material that we cover in class. If you miss a class, you will contact another student to find out what you missed.

6. If you have a question, any question, you will ask it. You may ask during class, during my office hours, by telephone, or email.

7. You will turn in your assignments on time. If you are unsure of the requirements for an assignment, or when it is due, you will ask me.

8. You will improve your writing skills throughout this class. You will ask me for help, and also contact the Academic Resource Center if you need to at (310) 338-2847.

9. You will share your personality, knowledge, skills and special expertise with the rest of us throughout this semester.

*I remember that time you told me
You said, “Love is touching souls”
Surely you touched mine
‘Cause part of you pours out of me
In these lines from time to time
—Joni Mitchell, “A Case of You”*

Assumptions You Can Make About Me

1. I will give you the respect that I ask you to give me and the other members of this class.

2. I will begin and end the class on time. I will try to follow the schedule of lectures/lecture outlines as closely as possible.

3. I will be available to help you, but you must let me know that you need help. I will be available during my scheduled office hours (and can often schedule appointments at other times), and will return phone calls and emails promptly. Please contact me when you first have a problem. If you wait until it is too late, then it is too late!
4. If you do not turn in an assignment, I will not ask you for it. I will assume that you are content with a grade of zero for that assignment.
5. I will grade fairly and responsibly, returning your assignments to you in a timely manner. I do not grade on a curve, and will grade each assignment on its own merit. Through the “grading standards” outline (given below), I will let you know how I grade. I am willing to explain my grade to you, but if you request a grade change, you must be willing to explain to me (using the same outline) why you deserve another grade.
6. I will follow and enforce the university policy on academic dishonesty, particularly with regards to cheating and plagiarism.
7. I will be receptive to and encourage constructive comments about my teaching (as an example, “you’re ugly and your mother dresses you funny” is NOT a constructive comment. . .).
8. I will do my best to help you, but I cannot learn the material for you.

We must, in other words, reject the falsehoods of nations in our work, and reveal, with the exquisite Ibn ‘Arabi, the virtues of what he more simply calls love. “My heart can take on any form,” he tells us, and then he simply names those temples at which he prays, the temples that inhabit him: the gazelle’s meadow, the monks’ cloister, the Torah, the Ka’ba. These are the temples whose priests we need to be, if we are to understand what any of this history is about, and it is only in them that there can be any future understanding of the complex “identity” of Europe in the Middle Ages. And almost undoubtedly in its present and future as well.

— María Rosa Menocal, 1997

Grading Standards:

I use the plus/minus system, so be aware that these ranges themselves contain a range of work.

Please note that I **do not** round up grades to a higher grade.

“A” Work	Superior	Strong evidence of original thinking; good organization, capacity to analyse and synthesize; superior grasp of subject matter with sound critical evaluations; evidence of extensive knowledge base.
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For written assignments: 1) Responds fully to the assignment; 2) Expresses its purpose clearly and persuasively; 3) Is directed toward and meets the needs of a defined audience; 4) Begins and ends effectively; 5) Provides adequate supporting arguments, evidence, examples and details; 6) Is well-organized and unified; 7) Uses appropriate, direct and inclusive language; 8) Correctly acknowledges and documents sources; 9) Is free from errors in grammar, punctuation, word choice, spelling and format; and 10) Maintains a level of excellence throughout, and shows originality and creativity in realizing 1) through 7).

“B” Work	Good	Evidence of grasp of subject matter, some evidence of critical capacity and analytic ability; reasonable understanding of relevant issues; evidence of familiarity with the literature.
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For written assignments: Realizes 1) through 9) well, but not fully and completely. Demonstrates overall ability but shows little apparent originality or creativity.

“C” Work	Satisfactory	Student who is profiting from his/her university experience; understanding of the subject matter; ability to develop solutions to simple problems in the material.
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For written assignments: Realizes 1) through 9) adequately and demonstrates overall competence. Contains a few minor errors or flaws. A “C” assignment may show great creativity and originality, but those qualities don’t make up for poor or careless writing. A “C” assignment usually looks and reads like a penultimate draft.

“D” Work	Poor	Some evidence of familiarity with subject matter and some evidence that critical and analytic skills have been developed.
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For written assignments: Fails to realize elements of 1) through 9). Contains several serious errors or flaws, or many minor ones. A “D” assignment often looks and reads like a first draft.

“F” Work	Failure	Evidence of familiarity with only some subject matter; presence of some critical and analytic skills.
	or	Little evidence of even superficial understanding of subject matter; weakness in critical and analytic skills; with limited or irrelevant use of literature.

For written assignments: Fails to realize several elements of 1) through 9). Contains many serious errors or flaws, and many minor ones as well. An assignment that violates the university’s policy on academic dishonesty (e.g., cheating or plagiarism) will at minimum receive a failing grade.

“Rather, his example —what he lived, taught, recommended, and inspired— was to stay firmly grounded in one’s own tradition (not dogmatically, but honestly, openly), and, from there, to reach across to those in other traditions —to speak to them, to love them, to celebrate life’s personal plurality. To be bettered, not lessened, by differences”.
—Brian Cantwell Smith on his father, Wilfred Cantwell Smith, in 2000
